

by and he shared them with Sailors. We will long remember Admiral Boorda for many great achievements. But I pray today we also remember the details.

He didn't just shake a Sailor's hand, he gripped and held it, and drew energy from the encounter even as he left the Sailor an indelible, life-long, memory of a moment with their CNO.

When the boatswain was finished piping, he always walked back through, shaking hands, patting shoulders, even exchanging high fives and tousling the hair of the rainbow sideboys who lined his arrival at every ship we visited at sea.

He answered the same question as thoroughly and patiently at the end of the day as he did at the break of dawn, seven ship's and seven helo rides earlier.

At each stop listening, really listening.

Making and keeping promises.

Standing on a destroyer flight deck, arm around a troubled Sailor, personally and privately, counseling him—then worrying later and directing follow up.

Making everyone feel special.

His schedule was so full, but he invariably found the time for one more Sailor; never, ever, saying no.

He was and is and will always be my HERO!

It is rare and special when your Hero is also your friend!

Steinbeck wrote once of a fictional hero:

"This man drives himself and is driven. It is impossible to see how he can do so much, can cover so much ground, can work so hard and be so effective. There's a man. There is really a man."

Of Admiral Boorda, we all exclaim today, "There was a Sailor. There really was a Sailor . . ."

Shipmates, a lot of work is well begun, and in the Boorda way of doing business "well begun is half done."

Our charge today is clear:

Carry on.

Lead with zeal, serve with pride, learn about and honor our heritage . . . and that will be the Admiral Boorda legacy and the only really fitting memorial and with it will come the strength to carry on.

God Bless you, Admiral Boorda. We love you and will forever miss you.

Will you join me now in the responsive reading of the Psalm.

CAROLYN THOMPSON-WALLACE
AND MILTON HARRISON, COMMUNITY SERVANTS

HON. DONALD M. PAYNE

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, May 22, 1996

Mr. PAYNE. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to pay tribute to two outstanding individuals who are both being honored by the Rotary Club of Newark, NJ at its Persons of the Year award ceremony. Mrs. Carolyn B. Thompson-Wallace and Mr. Milton L. Harrison have dedicated many years of their lives to help make the quality of life of young people better.

Carolyn Thompson-Wallace has been the administrator and executive director of the International Youth Organization [IYO] since its founding in the 1970's. The IYO has been acclaimed as one of the premier juvenile delinquency prevention programs in New Jersey. During the first 14 years of the organization, Carolyn faithfully volunteered her time and spent up to 18 hours a day playing a variety

of roles. In her role as administrator and executive director, she appeared on the CBS-TV documentary, "Crisis in Black America," and has even testified before Congress on family, social, and economic issues.

Since 1992, Milton Harrison has led the Newark YMCA from a state of virtual collapse to the restored and thriving institution it is today. Under his able leadership, the Newark Y membership has increased over 50 percent, and it enjoys a thoroughly revamped program with new equipment and renovated facilities. After embarking on a variety of career paths, from working at the Minneapolis Metropolitan YMCA to owning and operating his own company, Milton returned to the YMCA organization and later came to head the Newark Y.

Mr. Speaker, I am sure my colleagues will join me in honoring these two extraordinary individuals. They have devoted a tremendous amount of time and energy to the youths of our community. It is wonderful that they are being commended by the Rotary Club of Newark.

INTRODUCTION OF WOMEN'S PENSION EQUITY ACT

HON. ELIZABETH FURSE

OF OREGON

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, May 22, 1996

Ms. FURSE. Mr. Speaker, I am introducing legislation today entitled the Women's Pension Equity Act. Sixty percent of seniors are women, but make up 75 percent of the elderly poor. Women are far more likely than men to live out their elderly life in poverty, making their older years anything but golden. According to the Department of Labor, only 37 percent of the women in Oregon and the west coast participate in a pension plan—one of the worst rates in the Nation. We need to take steps to ensure our senior women have the economic security they deserve.

It is clear that elderly women in America need our help. Women live longer than men, and there are 5 times as many widows as widowers over the age 40. In the last 20 years, the number of women over the age of 45 who are divorced has risen dramatically. Twenty percent of older women have no other source of income than Social Security. I would like to point out to my colleagues a striking fact: elderly women are twice as likely as men to be poor.

The need for these pension reforms is clear. Twenty-four million working women, nearly two out of three working women, do not have pensions plans. According to AARP, only 23 percent of divorced women over age 62 had pension plan coverage of any sort. Nearly 50 percent of married private pension recipients have a plan which will not continue to pay benefits in the event of their spouse's death. These cracks in our safety net have wreaked economic havoc upon our Nation's elderly women, often forcing them into poverty.

The legislation I am introducing to the House today will correct these inequities and ensure economic security for elderly women. My legislation is modeled on a bill introduced by Senator CAROL MOSELY-BRAUN, and will reform pension law in America to help protect senior women. First, it will make much-needed improvements in private pension law to help

protect women in divorce proceedings and simplify spousal consent rules for survivor annuities. It will make important changes to improve pension coverage for widows or divorced widows under the Federal Civil Service Retirement System as well as the Military Retirement System. Last, this legislation would improve coverage for divorced women under the Railroad Retirement Board.

Mr. Speaker, we must reverse the status quo which dictates that if you are old and a woman, you are poor. This legislation is about reforming the pension system to protect the economic security of our elderly women. Women who have worked hard their entire life serving their families, careers, and communities deserve no less.

I urge all my colleagues to support this legislation and work for its swift passage in the House.

4TH ANNUAL ELIZABETH WATERFRONT FESTIVAL, A PROUD HISPANIC PANIC TRADITION

HON. ROBERT MENENDEZ

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, May 22, 1996

Mr. MENENDEZ. Mr. Speaker, I rise to pay tribute to a much anticipated rite of spring for the residents of my district, the annual Elizabeth Waterfront Festival. This 3-day cultural celebration will take place May 25 to 27, 1996, along the newly renovated Veterans Memorial Waterfront Park in the city of Elizabeth.

This weekend's festivities acknowledge the tremendous contributions of the Hispanic community to the fabric of the lives of the people of Elizabeth. The Elizabeth Waterfront Festival is a showcase for the rich cultural traditions that Hispanics have brought to the city and the Nation. There will be exhibitions including art work, music, and dance to represent the cultural mosaic of Elizabeth. The festival will also include a wide range of Hispanic foods.

While the Elizabeth Waterfront Festival celebrates the diversity that exists within the Hispanic community, it also recognizes the role business can play in helping a proud people achieve their true potential. The success of the festival itself is a testament to the impact public-private partnerships can have on a community. In cooperation with the city of Elizabeth, sponsors of the festival include such nationally known companies as Anheuser-Busch, AT&T, Bustelo Coffee, Chivas Regal, and Pepsi Cola. Local sponsors of the festival include the Elizabeth Center at 13A, Twin City Supermarkets, radio stations Mega 97.9 FM and Suave 93.1 FM, Telemundo 47, TKR Cable of Elizabeth, and Noticias del Mundo. This important event is being produced by Melly Mell Productions.

The Elizabeth Waterfront Festival is not only an observance of the cultural and economic role played by the Hispanic community in Elizabeth, but also a showcase for all the city has to offer. As a member of the Transportation and Infrastructure Subcommittee on Water Resources, I am gratified to know the festival will take place on the waterfront, an underutilized resource. The city of Elizabeth's strategic location on New Jersey's coastline makes it a preferred destination for ships carrying goods from all over the world.

It is an honor to have such an exceptional event as the Elizabeth Waterfront Festival take place in my district. I take pride in the fact the Elizabeth Waterfront Festival brings together all segments of our community and at the same time reflects positively on the city of Elizabeth and New Jersey. I am certain my colleagues will rise with me and recognize this remarkable celebration of life.

HONORING ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN HERITAGE MONTH

HON. ANNA G. ESHOO

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, May 22, 1996

Ms. ESHOO. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to join my distinguished colleagues of the Congressional Asian Pacific Caucus in celebration of Asian Pacific American Heritage Month and to honor the extraordinary contributions of Asian Pacific Americans to our Nation.

We must take time to note the struggles of the Asian Pacific American pioneers, mainly immigrants to this country. As a daughter of immigrant parents, I know firsthand the obstacles immigrants faced in beginning a new life in a new land and providing for their families. We must acknowledge the accomplishments of these pioneers who had built a foundation for the subsequent advances made by the Asian Pacific American community.

As we reflect on the significance of this month, we must certainly turn our thoughts to our friend and former colleague Norman Y. Mineta. He is remembered for his leadership in championing the causes of the Asian Pacific American community and of all people of color, culminating in the passage of House bill 442 which he introduced, that provided an apology by the U.S. Government to those Americans of Japanese ancestry who were interned during the Second World War. An outstanding legislator, Representative Mineta was a powerful force in Congress and a great role model not only for Asian Pacific Americans but for all people of colors in our country.

Representative Mineta helped create a political voice for the Asian Pacific American community and inspired others to get involved in the political process.

Mr. Speaker, I am proud to represent California's 14th Congressional District which boasts a significant and vibrant Asian Pacific American community deeply committed to political activism and public service. I am fortunate to work with many outstanding organizations such as the local chapters of the Japanese American Citizens' League, the Organization of Chinese Americans, the Chinese American Citizens Alliance, Self-Help for the Elderly, the Asian American Manufacturers' Association, Silicon Valley for Democracy, Asian Americans for Community Involvement, as well as the Asian Law Alliance, all fostering multicultural understanding. Each brings to the forefront the concerns on behalf of the growing Asian Pacific American community in the 14th Congressional District. I am also grateful to work with the many Asian Pacific American elected officials in my congressional district such as council members Michael Chang of Cupertino, Art Takahara of Mountain View, Naomi Patridge of Half Moon Bay, Cupertino School District Trustees Emily Lee Kelley and

Barry Chang, Fremont Union High School District Trustees Homer Tong and Randy Okamura, and Foothill De-Anza Community College Trustees Paul Fong and Dolores Sandoval. I salute these organizations and leaders for their outstanding efforts and contributions to the well-being of our community.

Despite the progress the Asian Pacific American community has made, we must continue to advocate for their concerns, protecting and advancing the civil and constitutional rights of all Americans, especially when many of these issues are being threatened. I'm proud to have been invited to join the Congressional Asian Pacific Caucus which my distinguished colleague Congresswoman PATSY MINK chairs. I join the members of the caucus to ensure that congressional legislation provides for the full participation of Asian Pacific Americans and reflects the concerns and needs of the Asian Pacific American communities to the greatest extent possible.

WAIVER OF THE HUMANITARIAN AID CORRIDOR ACT

HON. ANNA G. ESHOO

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, May 22, 1996

Ms. ESHOO. Mr. Speaker, last week, to the surprise and disappointment of the international human rights communities, as well as Members of this body, President Clinton exercised his option to waive the Humanitarian Aid Corridor Act. Passed with strong bipartisan support as part of the fiscal year 1996 foreign operations appropriations bill, the Corridor Act is essential because it exerts the appropriate pressure on countries, such as Turkey, that block United States foreign assistance to the region.

As the only Member of Congress of Armenian descent, I have a very deep understanding of how the Ottoman Empire decimated Armenians and wrote one of the darkest chapters in human history. Mr. Speaker, these attacks against Armenians continue even today. Just last month the Agency France Presse reported unprovoked Turkish military shelling of Armenian territory on April 23 and 24. I'm committed to the safety and independence of Armenia and believe we must ensure that its people are protected. Therefore I am deeply disappointed that the President waived this important and needed act.

Despite a history of suffering at the hands of others, Armenians have remained a strong people, committed to families and united by an enduring faith. Armenians have risen from the ashes of the 1915-23 genocide to form a new country from the remains of the Soviet Union, a new country which flourishes in the face of severe winters, ongoing military conflict in Nagorno-Karabagh, and the absence of strong international assistance. Today's Armenia is a living tribute to the indelible courage and perseverance of the Armenian people. Mr. Speaker, we in this body must do our part to protect Armenia. I support efforts to strengthen, enhance, and make permanent the Humanitarian Aid Corridor Act and to curtail aid to Turkey should that country refuse to abide by the standards established by the act.

I urge the President to reconsider his position.

REPEAL OF 4.3-CENT INCREASE IN TRANSPORTATION FUELS TAXES

SPEECH OF

HON JANE HARMAN

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, May 21, 1996

Ms. HARMAN. Mr. Speaker, I am disappointed that the House voted last night to repeal the 4.3-cent-a-gallon tax.

Repeal of the gas tax is precisely the wrong step to take as we try to move forward with the more important challenges of energy independence, national security, and fiscal responsibility—challenges which, over the last several years, we have made great strides toward meeting.

First, it's clear that the tax is no more responsible for the recent price increases in gasoline than it was for the low gas prices we enjoyed in 1994 and 1995. The 4.3-cent-a-gallon gas tax has been in place for more than 2 years, but for political reasons, including helping a sagging Presidential campaign, it's only become a hot-button issue in the last several weeks.

If we take oil companies at their word, the price spike is due to increased demand, a prolonged winter, and an unrealized expectation that Iraq would again sell oil to the world market. We talk about allowing the market economy to work without interference, but we immediately talk about interfering just when the market works as predicted. Worse still, we advocate a policy that has no direct bearing on the price at the pump. Indeed, what will political leaders say to consumers when prices continue to go up in spite of the gas tax repeal or when the 4.3 cents is not passed on at the pump.

Second, Americans continue to enjoy gas prices at both historically low levels and at levels considerably lower than those paid by citizens of the other industrial nations. In inflation-adjusted terms, the price of gas is lower than it was 25 years ago, before the oil embargo.

The low prices we've enjoyed have renewed some of the habits that made us so vulnerable during the OPEC oil embargo of the 1970's and the Persian Gulf war. In truth, both to reflect real world circumstances and for national security reasons, we need to change commuting and driving habits and our dependence on imported oil.

Third, saving the average motorist, including myself, \$30 a year—and there is great doubt that the price at the pump will go down as a result of the repeal—only makes our task of balancing the Federal budget that much more difficult. How do we balance the 8.2 cents a day returned to drivers against the \$30 billion added to the deficit by repealing the tax.

Just when we're beginning to make sustained progress on bringing down the deficit, just when we are within reach of actually balancing the budget in 6 years and making a serious and principled commitment to real fiscal responsibility, we're going to add \$30 billion to the Nation's debt.

Even without this added debt, we have to realize that we have many difficult budget choices still ahead. Where should we cut? Are the American people willing and ready to cut aid to education as Majority Leader Dick Armey suggested we should do—or cancer research, or public broadcasting, or Medicare?